

KING COUNTY

1200 King County Courthouse 516 Third Avenue Seattle, WA 98104

Signature Report

March 20, 2001

Motion 11131

Proposed No. 2001-0066.3

Sponsors Nickels

A MOTION related to the compensation of jurors.

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WHEREAS, the United States Constitution, the Bill of Rights and the Washington State Constitution guarantee the right of every person to be judged by a jury of their peers. However, this right can only be implemented when citizens who are called for jury service appear and serve. Consequently, state statute and county ordinance establish systems for calling citizens for jury duty and for appropriately compensating these citizens when they serve, and

WHEREAS, the state legislature recognizes that those called for jury service should be compensated, first setting a standard of five dollars per day in 1951. In 1959, the rate increased to ten dollars for superior court jurors and in 1975, that rate was extended to district court jurors. In 1979, the legislature set compensation at a range of not less than ten dollars and no more than twenty-five dollars per day, allowing the county legislative authority to establish the appropriate level of compensation, and

WHEREAS, the county has never acted on setting the jury compensation beyond the minimum ten dollars per day established in statute. Consequently, juror

compensation has not changed for forty years for superior court jurors and twenty-five years for district court jurors, and

WHEREAS, data show that only sixteen percent of those called for jury service in King County actually appear. The absence of an appropriate juror pool limits the rights of the accused and hampers the efficiency of the court. While there might be many reasons for potential jurors failing to appear, compensation is one reason identified in many studies. Consequently, King County's low appearance rate could be improved by increasing compensation to the level allowed by state statute, thereby increasing the juror pool, benefiting both defendants facing jury trials and increasing the efficiency of the county's criminal justice system;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT MOVED by the Council of King County:

The county executive, in cooperation with the superior and district courts, should develop for incorporation in the 2002 Budget, a plan to increase juror compensation. The plan should incorporate the need to balance the fiscal demands of increasing compensation with the need to increase juror participation. The plan should consider whether the amount of compensation can increased at once, in increments over a defined timeframe, or for certain types of service. The plan should also include recommendations for alternative means of developing new resources for the increased payments. The plan should address civil and other court fee increases, identify other revenue sources, or

- 36 examine whether reducing other court related costs that would defray any increased costs
- 37 associated with higher juror compensation.

Motion 11131 was introduced on 1/29/01 and passed as amended by the Metropolitan King County Council on 3/19/01, by the following vote:

Yes: 11 - Mr. von Reichbauer, Ms. Miller, Ms. Fimia, Mr. Phillips, Mr. Pelz, Mr. McKenna, Mr. Nickels, Mr. Pullen, Mr. Gossett, Ms. Hague and Mr. Irons

No: 0

Excused: 1 - Ms. Sullivan

KING COUNTY COUNCIL
KANG COUNTY WASHINGTON

Pete von Reichbauer, Chair

ATTEST:

Anne Noris, Clerk of the Council

Attachments None